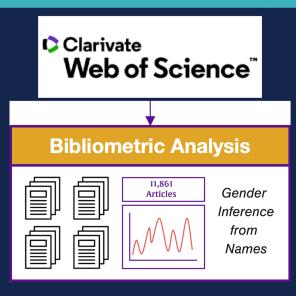
Author Diversity in Pediatric Spine Surgery Publications from 1902-2023

David B. Kurland, Jamshaid M. Mir, Alexander Cheung, Albert Liu, Nathan A. Shlobin, Daniel Alber, Sumedha Rai, Vasvi Jain, Juan C. Rodriguez-Olaverri, Richard C.E Anderson, Darryl Lau, Douglas Kondziolka, Eric K. Oermann

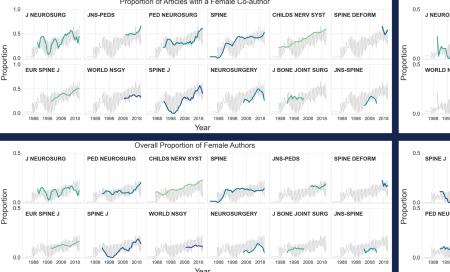


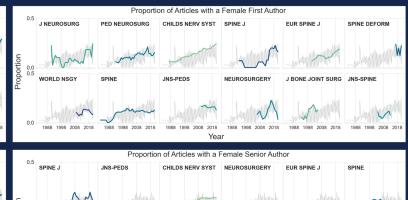
Timespan 1902-2023

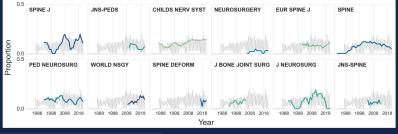
No. Articles 11,861

No. Journals 61

No. Authors 32715







- Female co-authorship was sparse until the 1980s
- ~50% of all articles in 2023 had at least 1 female author
- Female first and senior-authorship rates have lagged across many major journals
- There has been a steady rise in authorship rates among underrepresented groups
- ~10x increase in Black/AA authors since 1980

